

**HISTORICAL
DICTIONARY
OF CIVIL
WARS IN
AFRICA**

GUY ARNOLD

Historical Dictionary of Civil Wars in Africa

Guy Arnold

*Historical Dictionaries of War,
Revolution, and Civil Unrest, No. 12*



The Scarecrow Press, Inc.
Lanham, Maryland, and London
1999

SCARECROW PRESS, INC.

Published in the United States of America
by Scarecrow Press, Inc.
4720 Boston Way
Lanham, Maryland 20706

4 Pleydell Gardens, Folkestone
Kent CT20 2DN, England

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British Library of Cataloguing in Publication Information Available

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Arnold, Guy.

Historical dictionary of civil wars in Africa / Guy Arnold.

p. cm. — (Historical dictionaries of war, revolution, and
civil unrest ; no. 12)

Includes bibliographical references.

ISBN 0-8108-3633-5 (alk. paper)

1. Revolutions—Africa—Dictionaries. 2. Civil War—Dictionaries.
3. Africa—History, Military—Dictionaries. I. Title. II. Series.

DT21.5.G89 1999

960—dc21

98-53946

CIP

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American National Standard for Information Sciences—Permanence of Paper for
Printed Library Materials, ANSI Z39.48-1984. Manufactured in the United States
of America.

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phisticated training from Cuban instructors in **Angola** and Zambia, or from training in the USSR. Nkomo never committed all his forces to the fight against Smith in Rhodesia; he held back up to 5,000 members of ZAPU in Zambia (1976–80) ready for use in what he saw as a coming post-independence struggle with ZANU. Following independence in 1980, these 5,000 ZAPU loyalists returned to **Zimbabwe**: some were integrated in the new national army; others took to the bush and became dissidents in the later Dissidents' War.

Bibliography

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General
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Angola
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Uganda
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